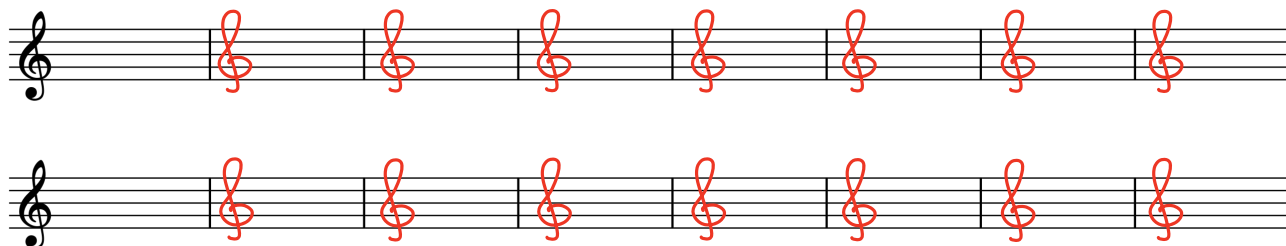# 樂理初階
工作紙

單元二：譜號 (Clefs)
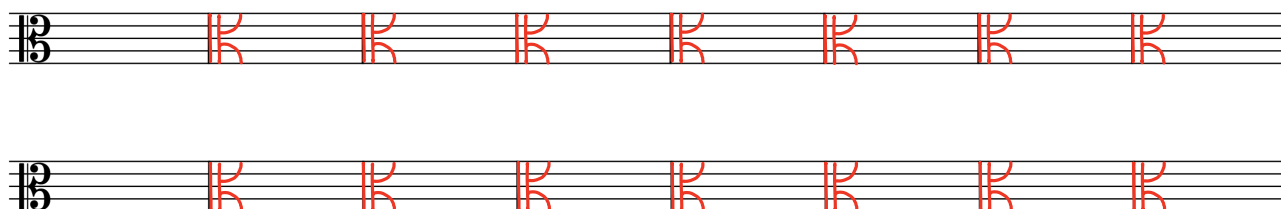
1. 試寫出高音譜號 (Treble Clef)

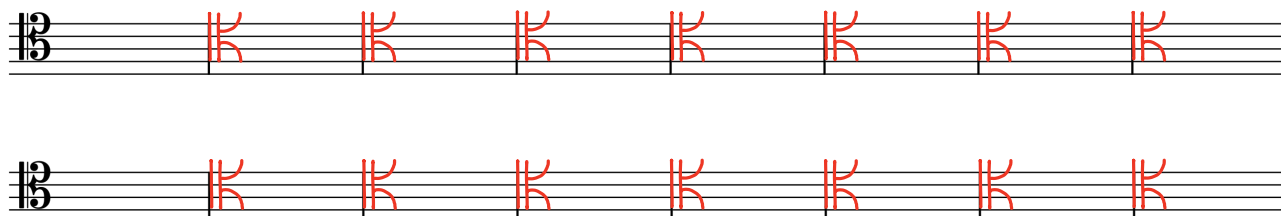

2. 試寫出低音譜號 (Bass Clef)

3. 試寫出中音譜號 (Alto Clef)

4. 試寫出次中音譜號 (Tenor Clef)

單元三：拍子時值 (Time Values)

寫出以下音符之中文及英文名稱。

音符	中文名稱	英文名稱	音符	中文名稱	英文名稱
o	全音符	Semibreve	♩	四分音符	crotchet
♪	八分音符	quaver	♩.	附點 二分音符	dotted minim
♩	二分音符	minim	♩.	附點 四分音符	dotted crotchet
♩.	附點 二分音符	dotted minim	o	全音符	Semibreve
♪	八分音符	quaver	♩	二分音符	minim
♩	四分音符	crotchet	♩.	附點 四分音符	dotted crotchet

單元四：拍子記號 (Time Signatures)

寫出以下拍子記號的意思，然後寫出相關的拍子時值 (以拍為單位)。

拍子記號的意思	相關之拍子時值
1. $\frac{4}{4}$ 一個小節內有 **4** 拍 **4** 分音符為一拍	o = **4** 拍　 ♩. = **1½** 拍 𝅗𝅥. = **3** 拍　 ♩ = **1** 拍 𝅗𝅥 = **2** 拍　 ♪ = **½** 拍
2. $\frac{6}{8}$ 一個小節內有 **6** 拍 **8** 分音符為一拍	o = **8** 拍　 ♩. = **3** 拍 𝅗𝅥. = **6** 拍　 ♩ = **2** 拍 𝅗𝅥 = **4** 拍　 ♪ = **1** 拍
3. $\frac{3}{2}$ 一個小節內有 **3** 拍 **2** 分音符為一拍	o = **2** 拍　 ♩. = **¾** 拍 𝅗𝅥. = **1½** 拍　 ♩ = **½** 拍 𝅗𝅥 = **1** 拍　 ♪ = **¼** 拍

試圈出屬於單拍子之拍子記號。

$\frac{3}{2}$　　$\frac{6}{8}$　　$\frac{4}{2}$　　$\frac{9}{4}$　　$\frac{2}{4}$　　$\frac{12}{16}$　　$\frac{6}{16}$　　$\frac{3}{8}$

單元六：休止符 (Rests)

寫出以下休止符。
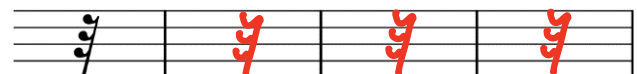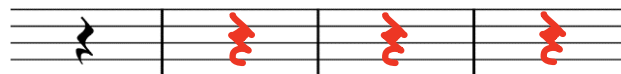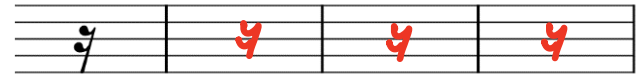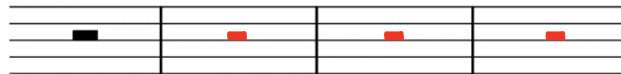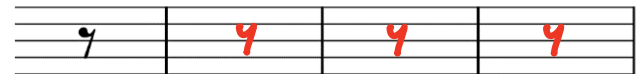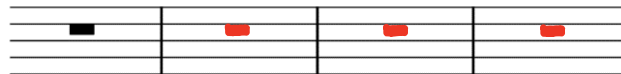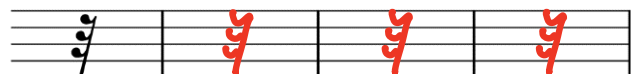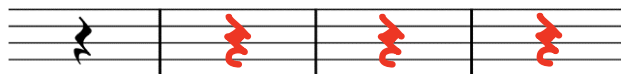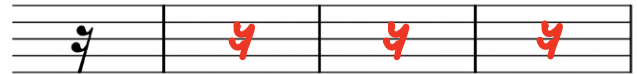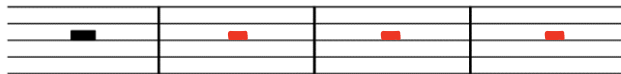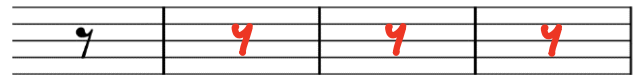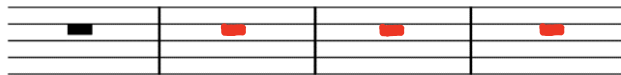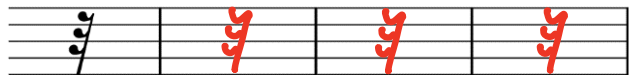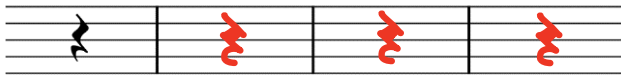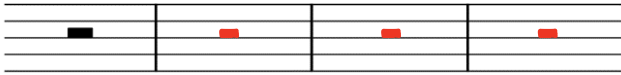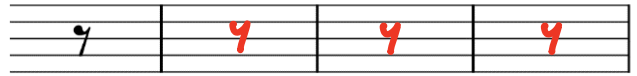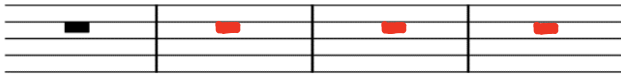
單元八：音量 (Dynamics)

以「＞」或「＜」符號，比較下列強弱符號的程度。

1. mf ＜ f
2. p ＞ pp
3. ff ＞ mf
4. p ＜ mp
5. mp ＜ mf
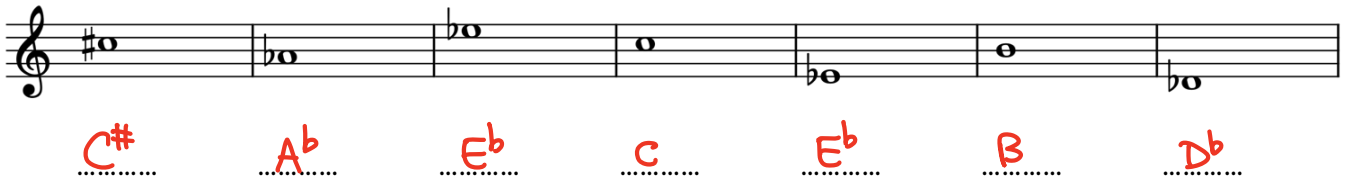
6. ff ＞ f
7. mp ＞ pp
8. p ＜ mf
9. mf ＞ p
10. pp ＞ ppp
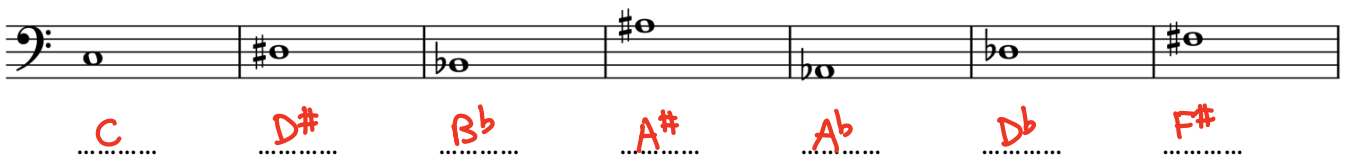
單元十：音名 (Letter Names)

寫出下列音符之音名。

C♯　A♭　E♭　C　E♭　B　D♭

C　D♯　B♭　A♯　A♭　D♭　F♯

D♭　G♭　G♯　B　F♯　C　C♯