

Grade 1

Italian Terms

1.	a tempo	in time, indicating a return to the original speed after <i>rit</i> , <i>rall</i> .	回復原速
2.	accelerando (<i>accel.</i>)	gradually getting faster	漸快
3.	adagio	slow	慢板
4.	allegretto	fairly quick	稍快板
5.	allegro	quick	快板
6.	andante	at a walking pace	行板
7.	cantabile	in a singing style	如歌唱一般的風格
8.	crescendo (<i>cresc.</i>)	gradually getting louder	漸強
9.	da capo (D.C.)	from the beginning	從頭再奏
10.	decrescendo (<i>decresc.</i>)	gradually getting softer	漸弱
11.	diminuendo (<i>dim.</i>)	gradually getting softer	漸弱
12.	dolce	sweet, soft	甜美的，柔和的
13.	<i>f</i> (forte)	loud	強
14.	<i>ff</i> (fortissimo)	very loud	十分強
15.	fine, al fine	end, to the end	完結，直至結尾
16.	legato	smooth	圓滑地，流暢地
17.	<i>mf</i> (mezzo forte)	moderately loud	中強
18.	moderato	at a moderate speed	中板
19.	<i>mp</i> (mezzo piano)	moderately soft	中弱
20.	<i>p</i> (piano)	quiet	弱
21.	<i>pp</i> (pianissimo)	very quiet	十分弱
22.	rallentando (<i>rall.</i>)	gradually getting slower	漸慢
23.	ritardando (<i>ritard.</i> or <i>rit.</i>)	gradually getting slower	漸慢
24.	staccato (<i>stacc.</i>)	detached, short	斷奏

Grade 2

Italian Terms

1.	alla marcia	in the style of a march	進行曲風格
2.	allargando	broadening, getting a little slower and probably also a little louder	漸慢及漸強，逐漸寬廣
3.	con moto	with motion	活躍地，流動地
4.	con, col	with	用，帶有
5.	dal segno (D.S.)	from the sign	從記號處奏起
6.	e, ed	and	和，與，及
7.	espressivo (espress.)	expressive	有表情的
8.	<i>fp</i> (fortepiano)	loud, then immediately soft	開始強，隨即弱
9.	grave	very slow, solemn	嚴肅的，極緩慢的
10.	grazioso	graceful	優美的，優雅的
11.	largo	slow	廣板
12.	lento	slow	慢板
13.	ma	but	但是
14.	meno	less	少些
15.	meno mosso	less and less	速度稍慢
16.	molto	very, much	十分，很
17.	non troppo	not too much	不太……的
18.	più	more	更多的，較多的
19.	più mosso	more motion	稍快
20.	poco, poco a poco	little, little by little (gradually)	少許，逐漸地
21.	presto	faster	急板
22.	ritenuto (<i>riten.</i>)	held back	突慢，立即放慢
23.	senza	without	沒有，不，去除
24.	vivace, vivo	lively, quick	生動的，活潑的

Grade 3

Italian Terms

1.	agitato	agitated	激動地，興奮地
2.	andantino	slightly faster than andante	小行板，比行板稍快
3.	animato	lively, animated	活潑的，有生氣的
4.	ben	very	好，很，非常
5.	con forza	with force	有力量地
6.	energico	energetic	充滿精力地
7.	giocoso	playful, humorous	喜悅的，愉快的
8.	leggiero	light, nimble	輕快地，輕功地
9.	maestoso	majestic	莊嚴地，堂皇地
10.	marcato, marc.	emphatic, accented	強調的，加重音的
11.	pesante	heavy	沉重的
12.	prestissimo	very fast	極快，最急板
13.	prima, primo	first	第一的，主要的
14.	risoluto	strong, bold	堅強的，有力的
15.	scherzando	playful, joking	滑稽的，開玩笑的
16.	semplice	simple, plain	單純的，純樸的
17.	sempre	always	始終，常常，一直
18.	sforzando, sforzato <i>sfz, sf</i>	accented, forced	加強的，突強的
19.	simile (or <i>sim.</i>)	continue in the same way	同樣地，相似地
20.	sostenuto, sost	sustained	持續的，保持的
21.	subito, sub.	suddenly	突然，立刻
22.	tranquillo	calm	平靜的，寧靜的
23.	triste, tristamente	sad	傷心的，悲傷的

Grade 4

Italian Terms

1.	affettuoso	tenderly	深情的，溫柔的
2.	alla breve	with a minim beat, equivalent to $\frac{3}{2}$	二二拍子
3.	amabile	pleasant, amiable	可愛的，溫柔的，愉快的
4.	appassionato	with passion	熱情的，有激情的
5.	assai	very, extremely	很，甚，極
6.	come prima	as before	如初，如前
7.	comodo, tempo comodo	convenient, at a comfortable speed	舒適的，悠閒的速度
8.	con brio	with vigour	精力充沛地，有力地
9.	deciso	with determination	堅定地
10.	larghetto	rather slow, but slightly faster than largo	小廣板，頗慢
11.	mesto	sad	悲傷的，悽慘的
12.	misterioso	mysterious	神秘的
13.	ritmico	rhythmically	有節奏性的
14.	rubato, tempo rubato	with some freedom of time	彈性速度，伸縮速度
15.	stringendo	gradually getting faster	加速，逐漸加快，漸快

French Terms

16.	animé	lively, animated	活潑的，有生氣的
17.	douce	soft, sweet	溫柔的，甜蜜的
18.	lent	slow	慢板，緩慢
19.	modéré	at a moderate speed	中板，中等速度
20.	retenu	held back (a little slower)	速度減慢，放慢
21.	vite	quick	快速的，迅速的

Grade 5

Italian Terms

1.	a niente	at nothing	直至什麼都沒有
2.	ad libitum, ad lib.	at choice	隨意處理
3.	attacca	go straight on	緊接，不停頓地接著演奏下去
4.	cantando	singing	歌唱
5.	con dolore	with grief	悲痛地
6.	con spirito	with spirit	精神飽滿地
7.	doloroso	sorrowful	悲痛的，悽慘的
8.	largamente	broadly	寬闊地，莊嚴地
9.	morendo	dying away	漸漸消失
10.	perdendosi	dying away	漸漸消失，漸弱而慢
11.	quasi	as if, resembling	好像，近乎
12.	rinforzando, <i>rf</i> , <i>rfz</i> , <i>rinf</i>	reinforcing	加強，增強，強調
13.	smorzando, smorz	dying away in tone and speed	漸漸消失，漸慢而弱
14.	sonoro	resonant, with rich tone	響亮的，洪亮的
15.	sotto voce	in an undertone (below the voice)	輕聲，輕聲地唱

German Terms

16.	langsam	slow	慢，緩慢
17.	lebhaft	lively, equivalent to vivace	活潑的，敏捷的
18.	mässig	at a moderate speed	中板，中等速度
19.	ruhig	peaceful	平靜的，寂靜的
20.	schnell	fast	快的，快速的
21.	traurig	sad	傷心的，悲傷的